

IIC AUTUMN 2016
Quarterly

IIC AUTUMN 2016 Quarterly

PRESIDENT

SOLI J. SORABJEE

DIRECTOR

NARESH VERMA

EDITORIAL BOARD

KARAN SINGH (CHAIRMAN)
C. RAJA MOHAN
R.K. PACHAURI
KAILASH SATYARTHI
SHANTA SERBJEET SINGH
PANKAJ VOHRA
NARESH VERMA
RAVINDER DATTA
OMITA GOYAL
PREMOLA GHOSE

S. MAJUMDAR (EX-OFFICIO)

EDITORIAL STAFF

CHIEF EDITOR

OMITA GOYAL

DEPUTY EDITOR

RITU SINGH

SR. ASSISTANT EDITOR

RACHNA JOSHI

PHOTO ESSAYS AND COVER DESIGN TANIA DAS GUPTA

COVER ILLUSTRATIONS

Front: Dreams of Loss

Back: Home

AYESHE SADR

© 2016 India International Centre. All articles are copyright and may not be reproduced without permission

Opinions expressed by our Contributors are not necessarily those of the Centre

Autumn 2016 Volume 43, Number 2

India International Centre Quarterly is printed and published by Ravinder Datta for India International Centre, 40, Max Mueller Marg, New Delhi 110 003

Price: ₹ 125

Annual Rate

India: ₹ 350; Abroad: \$ 35 (by airmail)

NON-MEMBERS

India: ₹ 500; Abroad: \$ 45 (by airmail)

INSTITUTIONS

India: ₹ 750; Abroad: \$ 55 (by airmail)

BANK CHARGES for Outstation Cheques: ₹ 50 / \$ 15

Payments should be made by money order or bank draft or cheque payable to **INDIA INTERNATIONAL CENTRE** at New Delhi

Enquiries may be addressed to Rohit Singh (Tel: 24609330); E-mail: publication.iic@nic.in

Typeset at Glyph Graphics Private Limited, Delhi 110 096 glyphgraphics2013@gmail.com

Printed at Naveen Printers

The India International Centre is a society promoting understanding and amity between the different communities of the world by undertaking or supporting the study of their past and present cultures, by disseminating or exchanging knowledge thereof and by providing such other facilities as would lead to their universal appreciation

CONTENTS VOLUME 43 NUMBER 2 AUTUMN 2016

v: Editorial

OMITA GOYAL

ARTICLES

1: Countering Ideological Islamic Radicalism in India

SYED ATA HASNAIN

9: Theoretical Moorings of India's Foreign Policymaking: Nehru to Modi

22: Inequality and the Indian Private Sector
NISHA AGRAWAL, NAMIT AGARWAL

35: Capitalising on the Demographic Dividend: Policies to Achieve Inclusive Growth in India SANTOSH MEHROTRA

48: India's Agriculture and Farmer Suicides: An Anatomy of a Crisis

AJAY DANDEKAR

PHOTO ESSAY

56: Dark Colours of Cotton: The BT Burden

SREEDEEP

70: Dalit Vision for Our Times: For a New Rendezvous with Dr. Ambedkar

SUBHASH GATADE

84: Religious Iconography in Islam: Some Motifs from the Shi'a Context in India SAROVER ZAIDI

98: Goddesses: Durga in Perspective

SAYANTANI DASGUPTA

ARTICLE

110: The Magic of Celluloid SHIVENDRA SINGH DUNGARPUR

PHOTO ESSAY

122: The Print **PRABUDDHA DASGUPTA**

ARTICLES

160: Vastu Shastra: Revisiting the Ancient, Arcane and Esoteric Science of India

MEKHALA SENGUPTA

174: Bindu: The Compelling Image by Sayed Haider Raza
GEETI SEN

178: Remembering Ram Advani
ASHA SARANGI

REVIEW ARTICLE

183: The Return of Ram

BOOK REVIEWS

192: Winning the Mandate: The Indian Experience **MEGHNAD DESAI**

195: Afghanistan Post-2014: Power Configurations and Evolving Trajectories

RAKESH SOOD

199: Troubled Testimonies: Terrorism and the English Novel in India SAJALKUMAR BHATTACHARYA

204: Cultural Politics in Modern India: Postcolonial Prospects, Colourful Cosmopolitanism, Global Proximities

SACHIDANANDA MOHANTY

207: Gandhi and Tagore: Politics, Truth and Conscience **SABYASACHI BHATTACHARYA**

211: CONTRIBUTORS

EDITORIAL

had hoped to start on a positive note. But that is not to be. Most of what has preoccupied us these last few months has been far from positive. The brutality that has permeated our lives is staggering, and that we are all but impervious to it is frightening. A young girl is being stabbed multiple times, on a busy public street and in broad daylight, and we are watching her die, capturing it on film. How far will we fall? Every morning we wake to screaming headlines of rape, molestation, murder, abetted suicides, death from road rage, medieval flogging of those who supposedly defile religious sentiments, senseless destruction of public property, and maiming pellets fired on our very own.

The massacre at the Holey Artisan Bakery took us to a new level of depravity. What was more chilling was the photograph of the five men responsible—happy, smiling, guns displayed like trophies. And now Uri, which has laid bare the tenuous attempts at diplomacy.

In the midst of all this, a small news item went unnoticed. Himal Southasian is shutting down. It is perhaps the first review magazine to recognise the need for South Asian countries to speak to each other sans boundaries and politics, something we desperately need today. To emphasise this, they brought the two words together, hence 'Southasian'. It was in the late 1990s, if I recall correctly, when the founder of Himal, Kanak Mani Dixit, visited the Sage (Publications) office to meet Tejeshwar Singh. I was there when Kanak proudly opened the scroll he was carrying. It was an upsidedown map of South Asia, which he called the right-side-up map. As early as that, they were thinking outside the box. I do hope that the circumstances that forced its closure can be resolved. Independent spaces, like ours, for critical thought need to be cherished.

Now on a more positive note. Each year, I look forward to the release of the Autumn issue of the IIC Quarterly. It coincides with the annual *IIC Experience*, and with the sun somewhat less harsh, we look forward to Winter. The contributions to this issue are timely, thought-provoking, and deal with contemporary concerns. Two papers look at foreign policy, one which gives us a theoretical framework, the other, quite presciently, suggests methods of 'counter- and de-radicalisation'. Just recently we have seen indices of access to health fall. In their own way, five papers look at various forms of inequality and exclusion and its impact. We move then to three papers that look at religious symbolism and perceptions of an ancient knowledge system as a science. We also have a very interesting paper on the destruction of our celluloid legacy, and the author's own efforts at preservation and restoration. It fits well with the photo essay by the late Prabuddha Dasgupta, who writes about the trajectory of digital and silver print technology.

I hope you enjoy this collection as much as we did putting it together.

♦

OMITA GOYAL